

Key: A (Avian)	B(Butterfly, Moth, Larva host)	P(Bees, Wasps)	H(Hummingbirds)	M (Animals)			
SHRUBS/SMALL TREES		Sun	Soils	Height	Flower	Berry	Wildlife
Bearberry	Actostaphylos uva-ursi	Full	Dry	6"	Summer Red	Red drupe	B,H,
Bearberry , Drummond	Asctostaphylos usa-urse Du	Full	Dry	3"	Summer Red	Red Drupe	
Birch, Bog	Betula pumila	Full	Wet	5-8'	Summer	Winged seed	A,B,P
Bush Honeysuckle	Diervilla lonicera	PS	Med/Dry	3'	Summer Yellow	Seed capsule	P,
Button bush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	Part Sun	Med/Wet	8-12'	Summer White	Seed	A,B,P,H
Chokeberry, Black	Aronia prunifolia	Full/Part	Med	3'-6'	Spring White	Purple	A,B,P
Chokeberry, Red	Aronia arbutifolia	Full/Part	Med/Wet	5'-8'	Spring White	Red	
Dogwood , Red osier	Cornus sericea	Full/Part	Med/Wet	7'-9'	Spring White	Green	A,B,P
Dogwood, Silky	Cornus amomum	Part/Shade	Wet	5'8	Spring White	Blue	A,B,P
Elderberry, Common black	Sambucus canadensis	Full	Med/Wet	7-14'	Summer White	Purple	A,B,P
Elderberry, Red	Sambucus racemosa	Part/Shade	Med	5-12'	Spring White	Red	A,P
Hazelnut, American	Corylus americana	Full/PS	Med	5-8'	Spring Yellow	Nut	A, B ,P, M
Dogwood, Roundleaf	Cornus rugosa	PS	Med/Dry	20'	Spring, white	White berry	A,B,P,
Huckleberry (Michigan)	Gaylussacia baccata	Full	Dry	12'	Spring, pink	Black berry	A,M
Kalm's St. Johns wort	Hypericum kalmianum	Full/PS	Med/Moist	3-5'	Spring Yellow	Seed	A,B,P
Leatherwood	Dirca palustris	Part/Shade	Moist	5-8'	Spring Yellow	Red drupe	
New Jersey tea	Ceanothus americanus	Full/Part	Dry	3-6'	Summer White	Seed	B,P,H
Ninebark	Physocarpus opulifolius	Full/Part	Med/Dry	7-12'	Spring White	Seed	A,B,P
Shrubby Cinquefoil	Potentilla fruticosa	Full/Part	Moist/Med	3'	Summer Yellow	Seed	B,P
Shrubby St. Johns wort	Hypericum prolificum	Full/Part	Med/Moist	5'	Summer Yellow	Seed	A,P
Spice bush	Lindera benzoin	Part/Shade	Med/Moist	3-10'	Spring Yellow	Red	A,B,P
Spirea Steeple bush	Spiraea tomentosa	Full/PS	Med/Moist	3-4'	Summer Pink	follicles	A,B,P
Spirea,Meadowsweet	Spiraea alba	Full	Moist/Wet	3-6'	Summer White	follicles	B,P
Sumac *Fragrant	Rhus aromatica	Full/PS	Med/Dry	3-5'	Spring Yellow	Green drupe	A,P
Sumac Smooth	Rhus glabra	Full	Med/Dry	6-20'	Summer Yellow	Red drupe	A,B,P
Sweet Fern	Comptonia peregrina						
Thimbleberry	Rubus parviflora	Full/PS	Med/Moist	3-6'	Summer White	Red drupe	A,M
Vibr. Arrowwood	Viburnum dentatum	Full/PS	Med/Moist	6-12'	Summer White	Purple	A,B,P
Vibr. Blackhaw	Viburnum prunifolium	PS	Med	12-30'	Summer White	Purple	A,B,P
Vibr. Highbush Cranberry	Viburnum trilobum	Full/PS	Med/Moist	8-12'	Summer White	Blk/drupe	A,B,P
Vibr. Nannyberry	Viburnum lentago	Part Sun	Med	8-30'	Spring White	Blue drupe	A,P,B
Winterberry	Ilex verticillata	Full/PS	Moist/Wet	3-16'	Spring White	Red	A,P,B
TREES		Sun	Soils	Height	Flower	Berry/Seed	Wildlife
American Beech	Fragus grandifolia	Full/Part	Med/well drain	60-80'	Spring, Yel/Gre	Husk	A,B,M,
Basswood	Tilia americana	Full	Med	80-120'	Summer White	Green drupe	A,B, P,
Birch, Paper	Betula papyrifera	Full/Shade	Moist/Wet	50-70'	Spring Yellow	Catkin	A,B, P,
Birch, Yellow	Betula alleghaniensis	Full/Part	Moist/Wet	60-75'	Spring Yellow	Catkin	A,B, P,
Black Cherry	Prunus serotina	Full/Part	Med	50-60'	Spring White	Red	A,P B
Dogwood, Pagoda	Cornus alternifolia	PS/S	Medium	20-25'	Summer White	Ppl/blk Berry	A,P,
Hop tree	Ptelea trifoliata	Full/PS	Med/Dry	15-20'	Spring .White	Wafer	B,P
Hophornbeam, Eastern	Ostrya virginiana	Full/PS	Medium	25-40'	Spring, Red/Whi	Catkins	A,B,M
Maple, Red	Acer rubrum	Full/PS	Med/Wet/Dry	40-65'	Spring red	Samaras	P, B, A
Maple, Sugar	Acer saccharum	Full/PS	Med/Moist	60-75'	Spring white	Samaras	A,P
Oak, Chinkapin	Quercus muehlenbergi	Full	Medium	40-80'	Spring catkin	Acorns	A,B,P,M
Oak, Red	Quercus ruba	Full	Med/Dry	60-70'	Spring catkin	Acorns	A,B,P,M
Oak, Shingle	Quercus imbricaria	Full	Med	40-60'	Spring, Yel/Whi	Acorns	A,B,M
Oak,White	Quercus alba	Full	Moist	50-100'	Spring catkin	Acorns	A,B,P,M
Red Bud	Cercis canadensis	Full	Medium	15-30'	Spring Purple	Seed	A,B,P,H
Serviceberry, Allegheny	Amelanchier laevis	PS/S	Med/Moist	15-25'	Sping White	Purple berry	A,B,P,M
Tamarak	Larix laricina	Full	Med/Moist	40-80'	Spring cones	Female cones	A,B,M
Tulip Poplar	Liriodenron tulipifera	Full/Part	Medium	80-120'	SpringYellow	Samaras	B ,P,H
Willow, Black	Salix nigra	Full/Part	Moist	30-60'	Spring Yellow	Capsule	A,B,P, M
Witch Hazel	Hamamelis virginiana	Part Sun	Med/Moist	15-25'	Fall Yellow	Capsule	A,B,M

Permaculture Plants not Native to Michigan

Auro Haskap

Full/Part

Tundra Haskap

Full/Part